Author Index

Abdel-Wahab, H., 19:3
Agarwal, M., 19:59
Al-Haddad, H. M., 18:219

Barros, O., 18:235
Benedusi, P., 19:225
Bickel, R. W., 17:81
Bock, D. B., 18:245
Britcher, R. N., 17:281
Bulgren, W., 17:145
Bush, D. F., 17:81

Card, D. N., 17:219
Cárdenas, S. R., 19:27
Chang, C.-S., 17:145
Chen, G.-H., 18:157
Chilson, D. W., 17:49
Cimitile, A., 19:225
Collins, R. W., 17:23
Collste, G., 17:15

Damerla, S., 17:119
Davis, F. G. F., 17:243
De Carlini, U., 19:225
Delen, G. P. A. J., 17:205
Delugach, H. S., 19:207

Eliot, L. B., 19:153
Eriksson, H., 19:97

Fernandez, E. B., 18:255
Frieder, O., 19:247
Friedman, B., 17:7
Frost, V., 17:145

Gantenbein, R. E., 17:243
George, K. M., 18:219
Glass, R. L., 17:109, 17:189, 17:203, 18:3, 18:111, 18:205, 19:1, 19:205, 19:277
Gopinath, P., 17:155
Gotterbarn, D., 17:5, 17:75
Guan, S.-U., 19:3
Gulezian, R., 18:2
Gupta, M., 19:59
Gustafson, D. A., 17:267

Habib, S. E.-D., 18:19
Hać, A., 19:69
Halang, W. A., 18:101
Hashim, F., 18:19
Higa, K., 19:147
Hops, J., 17:111
Hsieh, C. S., 17:227
Humenik, K., 18:273
Hung, Y.-C., 18:157
Hurson, A. R., 19:75
Huynh, K. D., 18:255

Inglett, S. R., 19:75
Instone, K. E., 17:49

Jeffrey, H. J., 19:85

Kahn, P. H., Jr., 17:7
Kallman, E. A., 17:69
Kavi, K. M., 18:85
Kelly, J. C., 17:111
Kerr, R. M., 19:123
Khana, R., 19:261
Khoshgoftaar, T. M., 18:255
Klepper, R., 18:245
Kumar, A., 19:59

Lanovaz, D., 19:13
Larrondo-Petrie, M. M., 17:81
Layzell, P. J., 18:113
Leung, Y.-W., 17:233
Leventhal, L. M., 17:49
Licker, P., 19:171
Lin, J.-M., 18:207
Luegenbiehl, H. C., 17:61

Markusen, E., 17:91
Mata-Toledo, R. A., 17:227, 17:267
May, J. H., 19:131
McColl, R. B., 17:275
McFarland, M. C., 17:39
McKim, J. C., Jr., 17:275
McMillin, B., 19:261
Miller, K. W., 17:23
Miller, L. L., 19:75
Morrison, J., 19:147
Morrison, M., 19:147

Naik, K., 19:41
Navabi, Z., 18:5
Norcio, A. F., 18:191

Olsen, B., 19:171
Oravec, J. A., 19:111, 19:113
Ostroff, J. S., 18:33

Pinkham, R. S., 18:273
Pintelas, P. E., 17:169
Plant, R. T., 19:111, 19:141
Poo, D. C. C., 18:113
Popescu, I., 18:147
Purtilo, J. M., 17:129

Rahm, E., 18:171
Ramnath, R., 17:155
Rijsenbrij, D. B. B., 17:205
Roeseler, A., 18:139
Rombach, H. D., 18:125

Author Index

Samadzadeh, M. H., 18:219
Sarikaya, B., 19:41
Schwan, K., 17:155
Shatz, S. M., 17:119
Sheng, O. R. L., 19:147
Sherif, J. S., 17:111
Spafford, E. H., 17:41
Spangler, W. E., 19:131
Stavely, A. M., 17:107
Stott, J. W., 18:191
Stoyenko, A. D., 18:61
Stytz, M. R., 19:247
Summers, C., 17:91
Szafron, D., 19:13

Tardy, J. E., 18:281
Tausworthe, R. C., 19:185
Tian, J., 17:253, 19:27
Travis, L., 19:113
Tsai, S. R., 18:207
Tseng, L.-M., 18:207

Ulery, B. T., 18:125
Unger, E. A., 17:227

Valett, J. D., 18:125
Ventouris, K. P., 17:169
Vessey, I., 17:189
von Mayrhauser, A., 18:139

Warren, J. R., 18:191
White, E. L., 17:129
Wick, M. R., 19:159

Yang, S.-M., 18:85

Zaki, M., 18:19
Zelkowitz, M. V., 17:253, 19:27

Subject Index

A

Abstract data types, formal specification approaches for, 17:169
Ada
  real-time language of, 18:61
  software complexity, 17:119
AINT system, Ada instrumenter and test coverage tool, 17:129
Albrecht's function point analysis, 18:245
ALGOL, real-time language of, 18:61
Alternating priority, multidisk system performance analysis and, 19:59
Application domain
  software, 17:189
  software engineering and clusters, 18:205
Architectural competition, software acquisition and, 18:281
ASAPP system, Ada program analyzer, 17:129
Association for Computing Machinery, ethics code for, 17:61

B

BASIC, Real-Time, real-time languages of, 18:61
Break-ins, ethics and computer hacker, 17:41
Business information system development, 18:113

C

Capability lists, shared workspace collaboration and shared, 19:3
Case studies, expert system projects and analysis of, 19:153
CASE technology, obsolescence and, 18:3
CHAOS, extended entity data base and, 17:155
CHILL, real-time language of, 18:61
Collaboration tools, 19:3
Collective violence, computers and, 17:91
Complexity measurements
  factor analysis of software, 17:267
  program complexity model and, 17:253
Computer science, comparative analysis of software engineering, information systems, and, 19:277
Computer-assisted system building, 18:235
Computer-supported cooperative work, 19:3
Computing practices, responsible computing and human agency, 17:7
Computing service, service-level indices and, 18:139
Conceptual graphs, software requirements and, 19:207
Conformance testing, communication protocol implementation and, 19:41
CONIC, real-time language of, 18:61
Construct validity, expert systems and, 19:153
Context-free languages, transposition errors in, 18:273
Contractors, competing/cooperating, software acquisition and, 18:281
Cost budget, software release time and, 17:233
CULANS, VLSI layout verification and, 18:19

D

Data abstractions, formal specification approaches for, 17:169
Data base design
  extended entity relationship, 17:155
  real-time adaptations and, 17:155
Data base management system, multiuser parallel file system vs., 19:75
Data flow diagrams, stochastic simulation of information systems designs from, 18:191
Defect densities, software inspections and, 17:111
Design competition, software acquisition and, 18:281
DICON, real-time language of, 18:61
Disk systems, multi-, comparative performance analysis of, 19:59
Distributed processes, real-time language of, 18:61
Distributed systems, workload model for, 18:255
Domain knowledge, knowledge acquisition and, 19:97
DPS, real-time language of, 18:61
Duplicated appetizer, software acquisition and, 18:281

E

EDICT, Ethical Dilemmas in Computing Test, 17:81
Education
  EDICT for computer ethics, 17:81
  obsolescence and technology, 18:3
Equity selection, knowledge-based system for, 19:141
Ethernet networks, interconnected local, 17:145
Ethics
  code of, 17:61, 17:69, 17:91
  computer hacker break-ins, 17:41
  computers and collective violence, 17:91
  course in, 17:75
  EDICT for computer ethics education, 17:81
  ethical analysis, 17:39
  expert systems in medicine and, 17:15
  paramedic, 17:23, 17:39
  professional community patterns of responses, 17:49
  professional computer, 17:5
  use and abuse of computer, 17:75
Evolutionary development, software acquisition and, 18:281
Expert systems
  critical factors for, 19:131
  definition of, 19:113
  development, 19:141, 19:147, 19:171
  environment selection for, 19:147
  explanation and, 19:159, 19:164
  knowledge acquisition and, 19:97, 19:123
  knowledge base for, 19:113, 19:123
  knowledge representation in, relational model for, 18:147
  logic programming and, 18:147
  management, people-oriented, 19:171
  medicine and moral responsibility with, 17:15
  production scheduling and, 19:123
  projects
    case studies for, 19:153
    explanation facility, 19:159
    failure in, 19:113
    less-than-successful, 19:113
  research and application efforts for, 19:111
  success and failure in cooperative development, 19:131
Explanation facility, expert system, 19:159
Explanation, reconstructive, expert systems, 19:164

F

Feedback inheritance model, object-oriented programming and, 18:219
Fiber distributed data interface, local area networks and, 17:145
Finite state machines, protocol verification and, 19:41
FLEX, real-time language of, 18:61
Formal methods, real-time systems and, 18:33
FORTH, real-time language of, 18:61

FORTRAN, real-time language of, 18:61
FORTRAN, industrial real-time, real-time language of, 18:61
Forward engineering, reverse, vs., 19:225
FP-S, function point counting method, 18:245
Function point counting method, 18:245

G
Gender, ethics and, 17:49
Generalized communication system framework, layered communication system generator and, 18:157

H
Hacking, structured, software acquisition and, 18:281
HAL/S, real-time language of, 18:61
Hardware, design and modeling language for, 18:5
Head of the line discipline, multidisk system performance analysis and, 19:59
Hot spare option, software acquisition and, 18:283
Human agency, responsible computing and, 17:7

I
Image-rendering time, distributed memory multiprocessor and, 19:247
Information flow control, program dependence graphs and, 17:227
Information measurement, software productivity and, 19:185
Information systems
comparative analysis of computer science, software engineering, and, 19:277
computer-assisted system building, 18:235
quality, 17:205
stochastic simulation in design of, 18:191
Inspections, defect densities and software, 17:111
Intrusions, ethics and computer, 17:41
ISPL, intervention schedules and, 18:61
Iterative definition and design, software acquisition and, 18:281
Iterative prototyping, software acquisition and, 18:281

K
Knowledge acquisition, tool support and, 19:97
Knowledge domain, expert system management and, 19:171
Knowledge engineering, expert system development and testing, 19:141
Knowledge representation, expert systems and, 18:147
Knowledge-based system technology, 19:111
Knowledge-based systems, validation and verification of, 19:141

L
Languages
Ada, 17:119, 17:129
PROLOG, 19:13
real-time, 18:61
software productivity and, 19:185
software specification, 18:235
transposition errors in context-free, 18:273
VHDL, 18:5
Layered communication system generator, 18:157
Layout design, VLSI, 18:19
Load-building algorithms, performance analysis of priority queues for, 19:69
Local area networks, model for interconnected, 17:145
LTR, real-time language of, 18:61

M
Make algorithm, performance analysis of priority queues for, 19:69
Management, expert systems and, 19:171
Mean response time, multidisk system performance analysis and, 19:59
Medicine, expert systems and moral responsibility in, 17:15
Meetings, designing, 19:85
Microcomputers, multiuser parallel file system based on, 19:75
Modula, real-time language of, 18:61
Moral agents, computers as, 17:7
Moral autonomy, ethics code and, 17:61
Moral responsibility, expert systems in medicine and, 17:15
Multidisk system, comparative performance analysis of, 19:59
Multiprocessor, distributed memory, dynamic adaptive surface rendering within, 19:247
Multiuser processes, shared workspace collaboration and, 19:3

N
NewYacc parser-generator, 17:129
NPath, evaluating and extending, 17:275

O
Object-oriented inference engine for PROLOG, 19:13
Obsolescence, 18:3
OCCAM, real-time language of, 18:61
ORE, real-time language of, 18:61

P
Parallel developments, software acquisition and, 18:281
Parallel file system, multiuser, PASS, 19:75
Paramedic ethics, 17:23, 17:39
PASS, multiuser parallel file system, 19:75
PCL, real-time language of, 18:61
PEARL, distributed, real-time language of, 18:61
Performance tools, parallel programs and, 19:261
PL/I, real-time language of, 18:61
PORTAL, real-time language of, 18:61
Presentations, designing, 19:85
PROCOL, real-time language of, 18:61
Producibility, designing software for, 17:219
Production scheduling, expert system in, 19:123
Program dependence graphs, information flow control and, 17:227
Programming
expert systems and logic, 18:147
feedback inheritance model and object-oriented, 18:219
multiuser parallel file system, 19:75
real-time languages and, 18:61
Programs
NPath, 17:275
parallel, visualization model for, 19:261
PASCAL, factor analysis of, 17:267
productivity of, 17:281
real-time, 18:255
PROLOG, object-oriented interference engine for, 19:13
Protocol conformance test cases, verification of, 19:41
Protocol design, automatic, 18:157

R
RCC, real-time language of, 18:61
Reachability analysis, protocol conformance test case verification and, 19:41
Reader's Corner, 17:1, 17:107, 18:2
Real-time applications, data base design for, 17:155
Real-Time Euclid, real-time language of, 18:61
Real-time languages, evolution and state-of-the-art of, 18:61
Real-Time MENTAT, real-time language of, 18:61
Real-time safety critical systems, specification and design of, 18:33
Real-time systems
characterization of, 18:85
definition of, 18:101
design methodologies for, 18:55
distributed real-time workload and, 18:255
requirements of, 18:101
research program for, 18:101
Reconfiguration, dynamic, fault-tolerant software and, 17:243
Requirements, software development, 19:207
Responsible computing, human agency and, 17:7
Reuse environment architecture, software productivity and, 19:185
Reuse-reengineering, 19:225

Reverse engineering, 19:225
Routers, local area networks and, 17:145
RTC++, real-time language of, 18:61
Rule formalism, software maintenance model and, 18:113

S
Service-level index, computing service quality and, 18:139
SMALLTALK-80, object-oriented inference engine for PROLOG, 19:13
Software
acquisition, strategies for, 18:281
application domains, 17:189
catastrophic errors, 243
collaboration tools, 19:3
complexity
Ada rendezvous, 17:119
factor analysis of measures for, 17:267
model for program, 17:253
NPath and complexity measures, 17:275
design
fault-tolerant, 17:243
feedback inheritance model and, 18:219
producibility of, 17:219
real-time systems design methodologies, 18:85
VLSI layout verification, 18:19
development
conceptual graphs in, 19:207
cooperative expert systems development and, 19:131
load-building algorithms, 19:69
maintenance vs., 18:111
management decision-making quantification and, 19:27
measurement of, 18:125
obsolescence and, 18:3
requirements phase of, 19:207
service-level index, 18:139
engineering
comparative analysis of computer science, information systems, and 19:277
future of, 18:205
knowledge acquisition techniques and tools and, 19:97
meeting/presentation design for, 19:85
fault-tolerant, 17:243
flexible program adaptation system, 17:129
inspections, 17:111
integration, virtual machine technique for, 18:207
life cycle, software release time and, 17:233
maintenance
development vs., 18:111
evolutionary model for, 18:113
measurement of, 18:125
reverse engineering and, 19:225
software quality and, 19:1
management, decision-making in, 19:27
productivity
information models of, 19:185
problems with, 17:281
reuse environment architecture and, 19:185
prototypes, decision theory and, 19:27
quality, 17:203
knowledge-based system for equity selection, 19:141
software maintenance and, 19:1
user satisfaction and, 19:205
real-time system specification and design and, 18:33
release, optimum time for, 17:233
reliability growth models, release time and, 17:233
review of 1980s', 17:109
specification
computer-assisted system building and, 18:235
formal methods, 17:169
Software Engineering Laboratory (SEL), maintenance measurement for, 18:125
Specification methods, formal, 17:169
Stochastic simulation, information systems and, 18:191
Surface rendering, dynamic adaptive, distributed memory multiprocessor and, 19:247
System architecture, workload allocation and, 18:171
System design
human agency, responsible computing, and 17:7
quality, 17:205

T
Tasking behavior, Ada, 17:119
Technical expertise, ethics and, 17:49
Technology
future of, 18:205
obsolescence and, 18:3
TOMAL, real-time language of, 18:61
Transaction processing systems, framework for workload allocation in distributed, 18:171
Transposition errors, context-free languages and, 18:273

U
User satisfaction, software quality and, 19:205

V
VHDL, hardware design and modeling with, 18:5
Virtual machine technique, integrating software packages with, 18:207
Visible monolithic, software acquisition, 18:281
Visualization model, massively parallel programs and, 19:261
VLSI layout verification, PC knowledge-based environment for, 18:19
VM pipe approach, software integration and, 18:207

W
Workload allocation, distributed transaction processing systems and, 18:171
Workload model, frame-based real-time applications on distributed systems and, 18:255
Workspace, shared workspace collaboration, 19:3